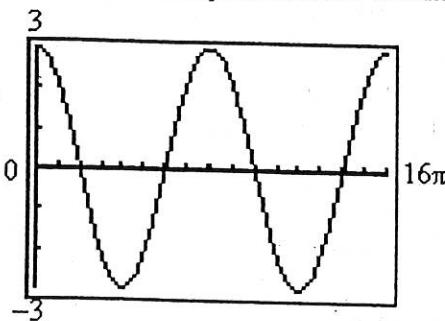


MIDTERM
 PRECALCULUS EXAM REVIEW CHAP. 5

NAME _____ MOD _____

Answer the question.

- 1) Which one of the equations below matches the graph?



- A) $y = 3 \cos\left(\frac{1}{4}x\right)$ B) $y = -3 \sin(4x)$ C) $y = 3 \sin\left(\frac{1}{4}x\right)$ D) $y = 3 \cos(4x)$

1) _____

Name the quadrant in which the angle θ lies.

2) $\tan \theta < 0, \sin \theta < 0$

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV

2) _____

In the problem, $\sin \theta$ and $\cos \theta$ are given. Find the exact value of the indicated trigonometric function.

3) $\sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}, \cos \theta = \frac{3}{4}$ Find $\csc \theta$.

- A) $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$ B) $\frac{3\sqrt{7}}{7}$ C) $\frac{4}{3}$ D) $\frac{4\sqrt{7}}{7}$

3) _____

Solve the problem.

- 4) For what numbers θ is $f(\theta) = \tan \theta$ not defined?

- A) integral multiples of π (180°)
 B) odd multiples of π (180°)
 C) odd multiples of $\frac{\pi}{2}$ (90°)
 D) all real numbers

4) _____

- 5) What is the range of the sine function?

- A) all real numbers greater than or equal to 1 or less than or equal to -1
 B) all real numbers greater than or equal to 0
 C) all real numbers
 D) all real numbers from -1 to 1, inclusive

5) _____

- 6) For what numbers $x, -2\pi \leq x \leq 2\pi$, does the graph of $y = \csc x$ have vertical asymptotes?

- A) $-2\pi, -\pi, 0, \pi, 2\pi$ B) $-2, -1, 0, 1, 2$ C) $-\frac{3\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}$ D) none

6) _____

- 7) For what numbers $x, -2\pi \leq x \leq 2\pi$, does $\sec x = -1$?

- A) $-\pi, \pi$ B) $-2\pi, 0, 2\pi$ C) $-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}$ D) none

7) _____

8) For what numbers x , $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$, does $\sin x = 1$?

A) $\frac{\pi}{2}$

B) $0, 2\pi$

C) $\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}$

D) none

8)

Write the equation of a sine function that has the given characteristics.

9) Amplitude: 5

Period: π

9)

Phase Shift: $\frac{3}{2}$

A) $y = 5 \sin\left(2x + \frac{3}{2}\right)$

B) $y = 5 \sin(2x - 3)$

C) $y = 5 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}x - 6\right)$

D) $y = \sin(5x + 3)$

Convert the angle to a decimal in degrees. Round the answer to two decimal places.

10) $21^\circ 17' 34''$

10)

Convert the angle to D° M' S" form. Round the answer to the nearest second.

11) 81.96°

11)

If s denotes the length of the arc of a circle of radius r subtended by a central angle θ , find the missing quantity.

12) $s = 4.62$ meters, $\theta = 1.4$ radians, $r = ?$

12)

Solve the problem.

13) The minute hand of a clock is 4 inches long. How far does the tip of the minute hand move in 45 minutes? If necessary, round the answer to two decimal places.

13)

Convert the angle in degrees to radians. Express the answer as multiple of π .

14) 6°

14)

Convert the angle in radians to degrees.

15) $\frac{11\pi}{12}$

15)

If A denotes the area of the sector of a circle of radius r formed by the central angle θ , find the missing quantity. If necessary, round the answer to two decimal places.

16) $\theta = \frac{\pi}{3}$ radians, $A = 58$ square meters, $r = ?$

16)

Solve the problem.

17) A gear with a radius of 2 centimeters is turning at $\frac{\pi}{9}$ radians/sec. What is the linear speed

17)

at a point on the outer edge of the gear?

Find the exact value. Do not use a calculator.

18) $\tan(39\pi)$

18)

19) $\cot 2\pi$

19)

20) $\sin \pi$

20)

21) $\cot 750^\circ$

21) _____

22) $\sec \frac{13\pi}{4}$

22) _____

Use the even-odd properties to find the exact value of the expression. Do not use a calculator.

23) $\tan (-30^\circ)$

23) _____

24) $\sin (-120^\circ)$

24) _____

25) $\cot \left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

25) _____

Use the fact that the trigonometric functions are periodic to find the exact value of the expression. Do not use a calculator.

26) $\cos \frac{10\pi}{3}$

26) _____

27) $\cot \frac{21\pi}{4}$

27) _____

Find the exact value of the expression. Do not use a calculator.

28) $\sin 330^\circ \sin 270^\circ$

28) _____

29) $\cot \frac{\pi}{3} - \sin \frac{\pi}{3}$

29) _____

Use a calculator to find the approximate value of the expression rounded to two decimal places.

30) $\csc 31^\circ$

30) _____

31) $\cot 0.1845$

31) _____

A point on the terminal side of an angle θ is given. Find the exact value of the indicated trigonometric function of θ .

32) $(-5, -12)$ Find $\sin \theta$.

32) _____

33) $(3, 2)$ Find $\tan \theta$.

33) _____

Find the exact value of the indicated trigonometric function of θ .

34) $\cos \theta = \frac{21}{29}, \frac{3\pi}{2} < \theta < 2\pi$ Find $\cot \theta$.

34) _____

35) $\sin \theta = -\frac{2}{9}, \tan \theta > 0$ Find $\sec \theta$.

35) _____

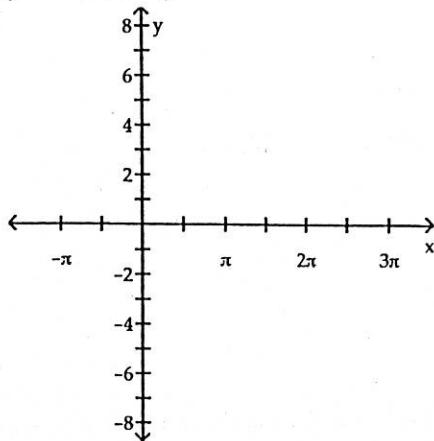
Solve the problem.

36) For the equation $y = -\frac{1}{2} \sin(4x + 3\pi)$, identify (i) the amplitude, (ii) the phase shift, and (iii) the period.

36) _____

Graph the function. Show at least one period.

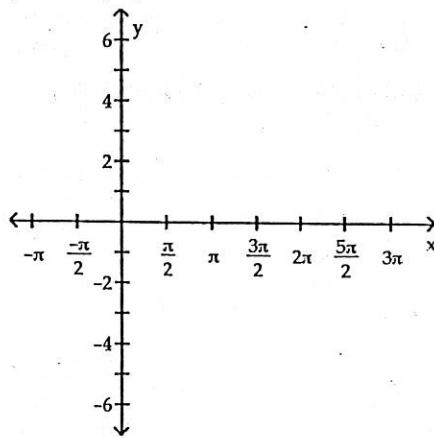
37) $y = 3 \sin(4x - \pi)$



37)

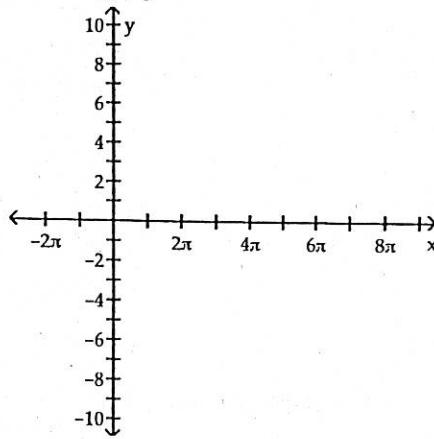
Graph the function.

38) $y = -\cot(\pi x)$



38)

39) $y = 4 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)$



39)

Answers to Chapter 5 Final Exam Review Questions

1) A

2) D

3) D

4) C

5) D

6) A

7) A

8) A

9) B

10) 21.29°

11) $81^\circ 57' 36''$

12) 3.3 m

13) 18.85 in.

14) $\frac{\pi}{30}$

15) 165°

16) 10.52 m

17) $\frac{2\pi}{9}$ cm/sec

18) 0

19) undefined

20) 0

21) $\sqrt{3}$

22) $-\sqrt{2}$

23) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

24) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

25) -1

26) $-\frac{1}{2}$

27) 1

28) $\frac{1}{2}$

29) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}$

30) 1.94

31) 5.36

32) $-\frac{12}{13}$

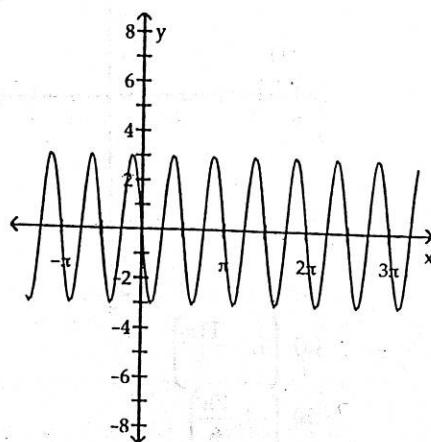
33) $\frac{2}{3}$

34) $-\frac{21}{20}$

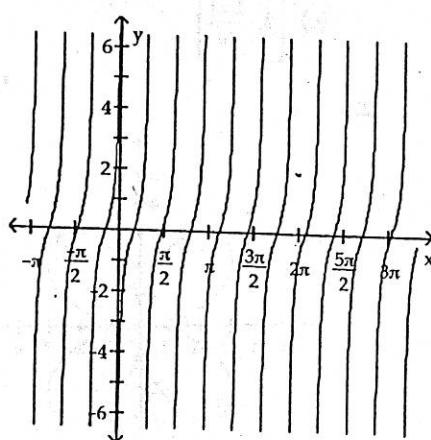
35) $-\frac{9\sqrt{77}}{77}$

36) (i) $\frac{1}{2}$ (ii) $-\frac{3\pi}{4}$ (iii) $\frac{\pi}{2}$

37)



38)



39)

